

## 代幾 I 計算演習 (2005/10/20) の解答

A.1

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left( \begin{array}{c} -3-i \\ -2+i \\ -3-3i \\ 2-i \\ 2+2i \\ 2-2i \end{array} \right), \left( \begin{array}{c} 2-i \\ -2-3i \\ 0 \\ -1-3i \\ 2-i \\ -3-3i \end{array} \right) = (-3-i) \times \overline{(2-i)} + (-2+i) \times \overline{(-2-3i)} \\
 & \quad + (-3-3i) \times \overline{(0)} + (2-i) \times \overline{(-1-3i)} \\
 & \quad + (2+2i) \times \overline{(2-i)} + (2-2i) \times \overline{(-3-3i)} \\
 & = (-3-i) \times (2+i) + (-2+i) \times (-2+3i) \\
 & \quad + (-3-3i) \times (0) + (2-i) \times (-1+3i) \\
 & \quad + (2+2i) \times (2+i) + (2-2i) \times (-3+3i) \\
 & = (-5-5i) + (1-8i) + (0) + (1+7i) \\
 & \quad + (2+6i) + (12i) \\
 & = -1+12i
 \end{aligned}$$

A.2

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left( \begin{array}{c} -3i \\ -2-3i \\ 2-3i \\ -3+2i \\ 1+i \\ -1+i \end{array} \right), \left( \begin{array}{c} 1+i \\ -2-3i \\ -3+2i \\ -1-i \\ 1-2i \\ 2i \end{array} \right) = (-3i) \times \overline{(1+i)} + (-2-3i) \times \overline{(-2-3i)} \\
 & \quad + (2-3i) \times \overline{(-3+2i)} + (-3+2i) \times \overline{(-1-i)} \\
 & \quad + (1+i) \times \overline{(1-2i)} + (-1+i) \times \overline{(2i)} \\
 & = (-3i) \times (1-i) + (-2-3i) \times (-2+3i) \\
 & \quad + (2-3i) \times (-3-2i) + (-3+2i) \times (-1+i) \\
 & \quad + (1+i) \times (1+2i) + (-1+i) \times (-2i) \\
 & = (-3-3i) + (13) + (-12+5i) + (1-5i) \\
 & \quad + (-1+3i) + (2+2i) \\
 & = 2i
 \end{aligned}$$

A.3

$$\begin{aligned}
\left( \begin{array}{c} 2-2i \\ -3-3i \\ -3-2i \\ 2i \\ 1-i \end{array} \right), \left( \begin{array}{c} 1+i \\ -3-2i \\ -2-i \\ 2-3i \\ 1-3i \end{array} \right) &= (2-2i) \times \overline{(1+i)} + (-3-3i) \times \overline{(-3-2i)} \\
&\quad + (-3-2i) \times \overline{(-2-i)} + (2i) \times \overline{(2-3i)} \\
&\quad + (1-i) \times \overline{(1-3i)} \\
&= (2-2i) \times (1-i) + (-3-3i) \times (-3+2i) \\
&\quad + (-3-2i) \times (-2+i) + (2i) \times (2+3i) \\
&\quad + (1-i) \times (1+3i) \\
&= (-4i) + (15+3i) + (8+i) + (-6+4i) \\
&\quad + (4+2i) \\
&= 21+6i
\end{aligned}$$

A.4

$$\begin{aligned}
\left( \begin{array}{c} 2-2i \\ 2-2i \\ -2-i \\ 2-2i \\ 2-i \\ -2-2i \end{array} \right), \left( \begin{array}{c} i \\ -1 \\ -3-3i \\ -2 \\ -3 \\ 1-2i \end{array} \right) &= (2-2i) \times \overline{(i)} + (2-2i) \times \overline{(-1)} \\
&\quad + (-2-i) \times \overline{(-3-3i)} + (2-2i) \times \overline{(-2)} \\
&\quad + (2-i) \times \overline{(-3)} + (-2-2i) \times \overline{(1-2i)} \\
&= (2-2i) \times (-i) + (2-2i) \times (-1) \\
&\quad + (-2-i) \times (-3+3i) + (2-2i) \times (-2) \\
&\quad + (2-i) \times (-3) + (-2-2i) \times (1+2i) \\
&= (-2-2i) + (-2+2i) + (9-3i) + (-4+4i) \\
&\quad + (-6+3i) + (2-6i) \\
&= -3-2i
\end{aligned}$$

A.5

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left( \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ -2 \\ -2-i \\ -3+i \\ -3 \\ 1+2i \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ -3+2i \\ 2i \\ -1+2i \\ 2-i \\ -3i \end{pmatrix} \right) = (2) \times \overline{(0)} + (-2) \times \overline{(-3+2i)} \\
 & \quad + (-2-i) \times \overline{(2i)} + (-3+i) \times \overline{(-1+2i)} \\
 & \quad + (-3) \times \overline{(2-i)} + (1+2i) \times \overline{(-3i)} \\
 & = (2) \times (0) + (-2) \times (-3-2i) \\
 & \quad + (-2-i) \times (-2i) + (-3+i) \times (-1-2i) \\
 & \quad + (-3) \times (2+i) + (1+2i) \times (3i) \\
 & = (0) + (6+4i) + (-2+4i) + (5+5i) \\
 & \quad + (-6-3i) + (-6+3i) \\
 & = -3 + 13i
 \end{aligned}$$

A.6

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left( \begin{pmatrix} -1-2i \\ -i \\ 2+i \\ 1-3i \\ 0 \\ -1-2i \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} -2 \\ 1+i \\ -2-3i \\ 2-i \\ -i \\ 1-i \end{pmatrix} \right) = (-1-2i) \times \overline{(-2)} + (-i) \times \overline{(1+i)} \\
 & \quad + (2+i) \times \overline{(-2-3i)} + (1-3i) \times \overline{(2-i)} \\
 & \quad + (0) \times \overline{(-i)} + (-1-2i) \times \overline{(1-i)} \\
 & = (-1-2i) \times (-2) + (-i) \times (1-i) \\
 & \quad + (2+i) \times (-2+3i) + (1-3i) \times (2+i) \\
 & \quad + (0) \times (i) + (-1-2i) \times (1+i) \\
 & = (2+4i) + (-1-i) + (-7+4i) + (5-5i) \\
 & \quad + (0) + (1-3i) \\
 & = -i
 \end{aligned}$$

A.7

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left( \begin{array}{c} 0 \\ -2 - 3i \\ 1 + 2i \\ 2 + i \\ -3 + i \\ -2 + i \end{array} \right), \left( \begin{array}{c} -1 - 2i \\ -i \\ 2 - i \\ -2 \\ -3 - 2i \\ 1 + 2i \end{array} \right) ) = (0) \times \overline{(-1 - 2i)} + (-2 - 3i) \times \overline{(-i)} \\
 & \quad + (1 + 2i) \times \overline{(2 - i)} + (2 + i) \times \overline{(-2)} \\
 & \quad + (-3 + i) \times \overline{(-3 - 2i)} + (-2 + i) \times \overline{(1 + 2i)} \\
 & = (0) \times (-1 + 2i) + (-2 - 3i) \times (i) \\
 & \quad + (1 + 2i) \times (2 + i) + (2 + i) \times (-2) \\
 & \quad + (-3 + i) \times (-3 + 2i) + (-2 + i) \times (1 - 2i) \\
 & = (0) + (3 - 2i) + (5i) + (-4 - 2i) \\
 & \quad + (7 - 9i) + (5i) \\
 & = 6 - 3i
 \end{aligned}$$

A.8

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left( \begin{array}{c} -2 - i \\ -2 + i \\ -2i \\ -3 + i \\ -3 - 3i \\ -3 - 3i \end{array} \right), \left( \begin{array}{c} 1 - 3i \\ -2 + 2i \\ -1 + 2i \\ 2i \\ 1 - 3i \\ -3 \end{array} \right) ) = (-2 - i) \times \overline{(1 - 3i)} + (-2 + i) \times \overline{(-2 + 2i)} \\
 & \quad + (-2i) \times \overline{(-1 + 2i)} + (-3 + i) \times \overline{(2i)} \\
 & \quad + (-3 - 3i) \times \overline{(1 - 3i)} + (-3 - 3i) \times \overline{(-3)} \\
 & = (-2 - i) \times (1 + 3i) + (-2 + i) \times (-2 - 2i) \\
 & \quad + (-2i) \times (-1 - 2i) + (-3 + i) \times (-2i) \\
 & \quad + (-3 - 3i) \times (1 + 3i) + (-3 - 3i) \times (-3) \\
 & = (1 - 7i) + (6 + 2i) + (-4 + 2i) + (2 + 6i) \\
 & \quad + (6 - 12i) + (9 + 9i) \\
 & = 20
 \end{aligned}$$

A.9

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left( \begin{pmatrix} -1 - 2i \\ i \\ 1 + 2i \\ 1 + i \\ 2 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} -3 + 2i \\ -1 \\ -i \\ 1 + 2i \\ -1 - i \end{pmatrix} \right) = (-1 - 2i) \times \overline{(-3 + 2i)} + (i) \times \overline{(-1)} \\
 & \quad + (1 + 2i) \times \overline{(-i)} + (1 + i) \times \overline{(1 + 2i)} \\
 & \quad + (2) \times \overline{(-1 - i)} \\
 & = (-1 - 2i) \times (-3 - 2i) + (i) \times (-1) \\
 & \quad + (1 + 2i) \times (i) + (1 + i) \times (1 - 2i) \\
 & \quad + (2) \times (-1 + i) \\
 & = (-1 + 8i) + (-i) + (-2 + i) + (3 - i) \\
 & \quad + (-2 + 2i) \\
 & = -2 + 9i
 \end{aligned}$$

A.10

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left( \begin{pmatrix} 2 + i \\ -3 \\ -3 \\ -3 \\ -2 - 3i \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 1 + i \\ i \\ -2 - i \\ -1 - 3i \\ -3 + 2i \end{pmatrix} \right) = (2 + i) \times \overline{(1 + i)} + (-3) \times \overline{(i)} \\
 & \quad + (-3) \times \overline{(-2 - i)} + (-3) \times \overline{(-1 - 3i)} \\
 & \quad + (-2 - 3i) \times \overline{(-3 + 2i)} \\
 & = (2 + i) \times (1 - i) + (-3) \times (-i) \\
 & \quad + (-3) \times (-2 + i) + (-3) \times (-1 + 3i) \\
 & \quad + (-2 - 3i) \times (-3 - 2i) \\
 & = (3 - i) + (3i) + (6 - 3i) + (3 - 9i) \\
 & \quad + (13i) \\
 & = 12 + 3i
 \end{aligned}$$