

代幾 I 計算演習 (2006/04/20)

問 1. 次の計算を行いなさい。

$\alpha = 1 + i, \beta = 2 - 3i$ の時、次の計算をしなさい。

1. Q. $\alpha + \beta$

A.

$$\begin{aligned}\alpha + \beta &= (1 + i) + (2 - 3i) \\ &= (1 + 2) + (i - 3i) \\ &= (1 + 2) + (1 - 3)i \\ &= 3 + (-2)i \\ &= 3 - 2i\end{aligned}$$

2. Q. $\alpha - \beta$

A.

$$\begin{aligned}\alpha - \beta &= (1 + i) - (2 - 3i) \\ &= (1 - 2) + (i + 3i) \\ &= (1 - 2) + (1 + 3)i \\ &= (-2) + (4)i \\ &= -2 + 4i\end{aligned}$$

3. Q. $\alpha \times \beta$

A.

$$\begin{aligned}\alpha \times \beta &= (1 + i) \times (2 - 3i) \\ &= 1 \times (2 - 3i) + i \times (2 - 3i) \\ &= (1 \times 2) - (1 \times 3i) + (i \times 2) - (i \times 3i) \\ &= 2 - 3i + 2i - 3i^2 \\ &= 2 - 3i + 2i - 3(-1) \\ &= 2 - 3i + 2i + 3 \\ &= (2 + 3) + (-3i + 2i) \\ &= (2 + 3) + (-3 + 2)i \\ &= 5 + (-1)i \\ &= 5 - 1i\end{aligned}$$

4. Q. $\frac{\alpha}{\beta}$

A.

$$\begin{aligned}\frac{\alpha}{\beta} &= \frac{(1+i)}{(2-3i)} \\ &= \frac{(1+i)(2-3i)}{(2-3i)(2-3i)} \\ &= \frac{(1+i)(2+3i)}{(2-3i)(2+3i)} \\ &= \frac{(2+3i+2i-3)}{2^2+(-3)^2} \\ &= \frac{-1+5i}{13} \\ &= -\frac{1}{13} + \frac{5}{13}i\end{aligned}$$

5. Q. $\operatorname{Re}(\beta)$

A.

$$\begin{aligned}\operatorname{Re}(\beta) &= \operatorname{Re}(2-3i) \\ &= 2\end{aligned}$$

6. Q. $\operatorname{Im}(\beta)$

A.

$$\begin{aligned}\operatorname{Im}(\beta) &= \Im(2-3i) \\ &= -3\end{aligned}$$

7. Q. $\bar{\beta}$

A.

$$\begin{aligned}\bar{\beta} &= \overline{2-3i} \\ &= 2+3i\end{aligned}$$

8. Q. $|\beta|$

A.

$$\begin{aligned}|\beta| &= \sqrt{2^2+3^2} \\ &= \sqrt{4+9} \\ &= \sqrt{13}\end{aligned}$$

問 2. 次の α, β に対して、問 1 と同様の計算を行いなさい。

1. **Q.** $\alpha = -1 + 2i, \quad \beta = 5 + 5i$

A. 1-1. $4 + 7i, \quad 1-2. \quad -6 - 3i, \quad 1-3. \quad -15 + 5i, \quad 1-4. \quad \frac{5+15i}{50}, \quad 1-5. \quad 5, \quad 1-6. \quad 5, \quad 1-7. \quad 5 - 5i, \quad 1-8. \quad \sqrt{50}$

2. **Q.** $\alpha = -4 - i, \quad \beta = -2 - 4i$

A. 2-1. $-6 - 5i, \quad 2-2. \quad -2 + 3i, \quad 2-3. \quad 4 + 18i, \quad 2-4. \quad \frac{12-14i}{20}, \quad 2-5. \quad -2, \quad 2-6. \quad -4, \quad 2-7. \quad -2 + 4i, \quad 2-8. \quad \sqrt{20}$

3. **Q.** $\alpha = -3 + i, \quad \beta = 5 - 5i$

A. 3-1. $2 - 4i, \quad 3-2. \quad -8 + 6i, \quad 3-3. \quad -10 + 20i, \quad 3-4. \quad \frac{-20-10i}{50}, \quad 3-5. \quad 5, \quad 3-6. \quad -5, \quad 3-7. \quad 5 + 5i, \quad 3-8. \quad \sqrt{50}$

4. **Q.** $\alpha = 3 - 4i, \quad \beta = 3$

A. 4-1. $6 - 4i, \quad 4-2. \quad -4i, \quad 4-3. \quad 9 - 12i, \quad 4-4. \quad \frac{9-12i}{9}, \quad 4-5. \quad 3, \quad 4-6. \quad 0, \quad 4-7. \quad 3, \quad 4-8. \quad \sqrt{9}$

5. **Q.** $\alpha = -4 - 2i, \quad \beta = -5 + 3i$

A. 5-1. $-9 + i, \quad 5-2. \quad 1 - 5i, \quad 5-3. \quad 26 - 2i, \quad 5-4. \quad \frac{14+22i}{34}, \quad 5-5. \quad -5, \quad 5-6. \quad 3, \quad 5-7. \quad -5 - 3i, \quad 5-8. \quad \sqrt{34}$

6. **Q.** $\alpha = 4 + i, \quad \beta = 2 - i$

A. 6-1. $6, \quad 6-2. \quad 2 + 2i, \quad 6-3. \quad 9 - 2i, \quad 6-4. \quad \frac{7+6i}{5}, \quad 6-5. \quad 2, \quad 6-6. \quad -1, \quad 6-7. \quad 2 + i, \quad 6-8. \quad \sqrt{5}$

7. **Q.** $\alpha = 5 - 4i, \quad \beta = 2 + 4i$

A. 7-1. $7, \quad 7-2. \quad 3 - 8i, \quad 7-3. \quad 26 + 12i, \quad 7-4. \quad \frac{-6-28i}{20}, \quad 7-5. \quad 2, \quad 7-6. \quad 4, \quad 7-7. \quad 2 - 4i, \quad 7-8. \quad \sqrt{20}$